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ILLUSTRATIVE MAP OF STATUS QUO OF SORONG AIR-BASES

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サマテ陸軍飛行場ニ關スル事項

陸

軍

「飛行場、諸要項」

現在補修完了滑走路

- (1) 長 员 一〇〇米
- (2) 幅 向 一〇〇米
- (3) 表面構造 土 自動車輌壓
- (4) 表面耐得重量 一〇〇吨
- (5) 車庫母地物 補修完了以外ハ彈痕多相當ハ障壁ナス

- (6) 夜間飛行施設 ナシ
- (7) 燃料補給施設 ナシ
- (8) 飛行場収容機数 大型機三機又ハ小型機五機

「飛行場」能否

- (1) 滑走路ハ「四〇×五〇米」、「一〇〇×九〇米」、「一〇〇×五〇米」三ヶ所ナンド設定當初ヨリ「一〇〇×五〇米」ハ土量不足ノ關係上未完成ナリ
- (2) 前記二ヶ所、滑走路數次ニ亘ル爆擊ノ後破壊チラニ現在ハ「一〇〇×九〇米」滑走路中補修作業ニ依リ其一部「一〇〇×四〇米」ハ飛行機ハ使用可能ナリ他ハ相當ハ補修ヲ要ス
- (3) 誘導路、悪化ハ現在自動車ハ運行辛シテ可能ナル程度ナリ
- (4) 搭體屏ハ殆ンド運搬ニテ使用不能ナリ
- (5) 補修強化ハ要スル事項
- (6) 滑走路「一〇五〇米」(最大限ナリ) 機員五〇名スル爲ニ左記
、作業ヲ要ス
- (7) 人員 健兵 三〇〇名
- 自動貨車 一〇輛
- 現有器材 一式

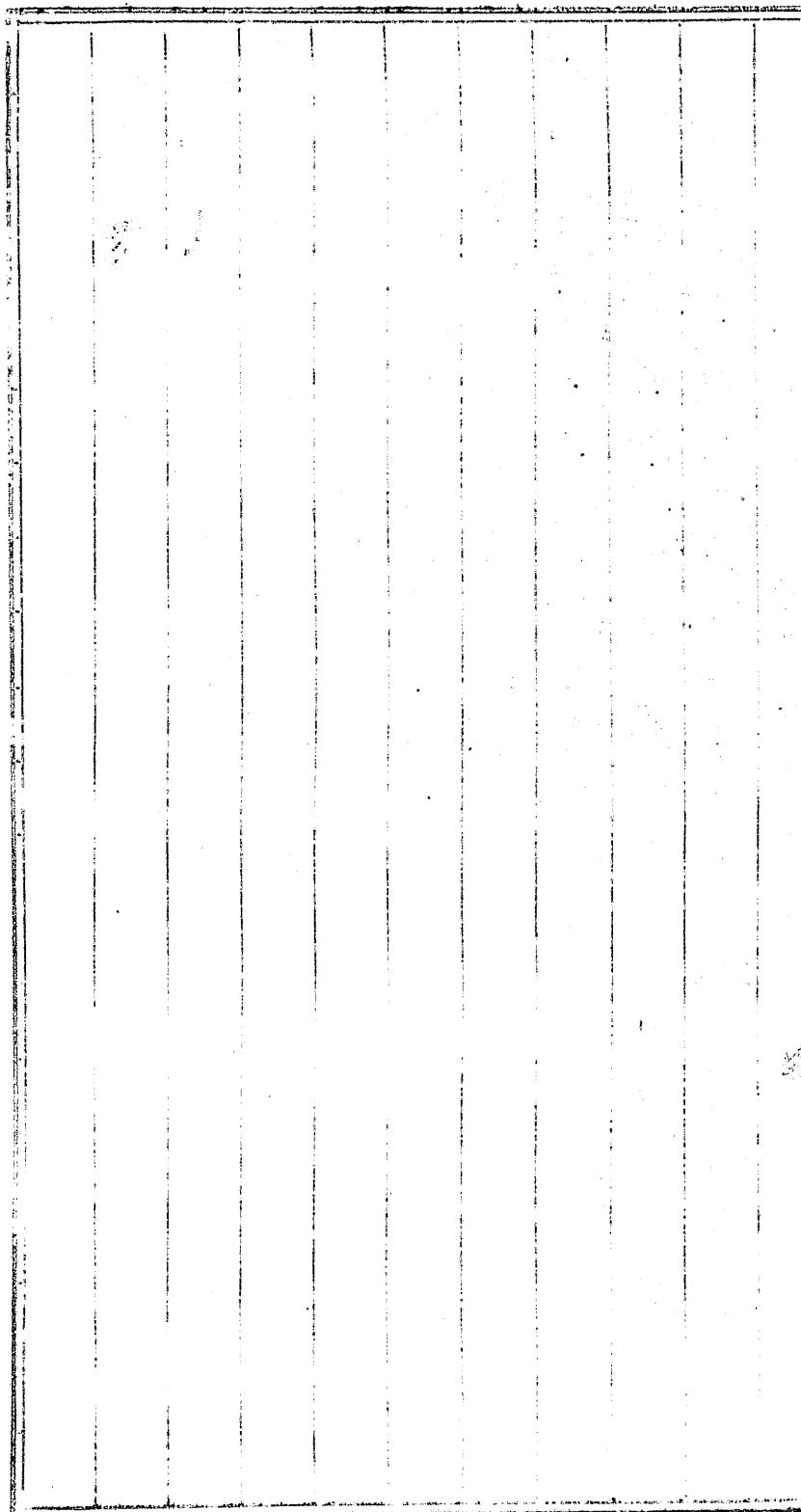
陸

軍

(2) 但シ輶壓機ナキ爲自動貨車ニテ實施ノ止キ狀況ナ
バハ。。。既以上、耐壓力ハ望メズ

三、其
他

- (1) 現存之ル家屋ハ丸太造屋根アタツア張床丸太又板張一程
度ナリ
- (2) 橋橋中日橋橋使用不能 現在橋橋ハ人發級、達着ハ滿潮
時前後各一時間ハ容易ナリ
- (3) 海岸道路ハ長期間補修不充分、多メ一部(宿營地帶内)ラ
イテ、自動車、運行困難ナリ



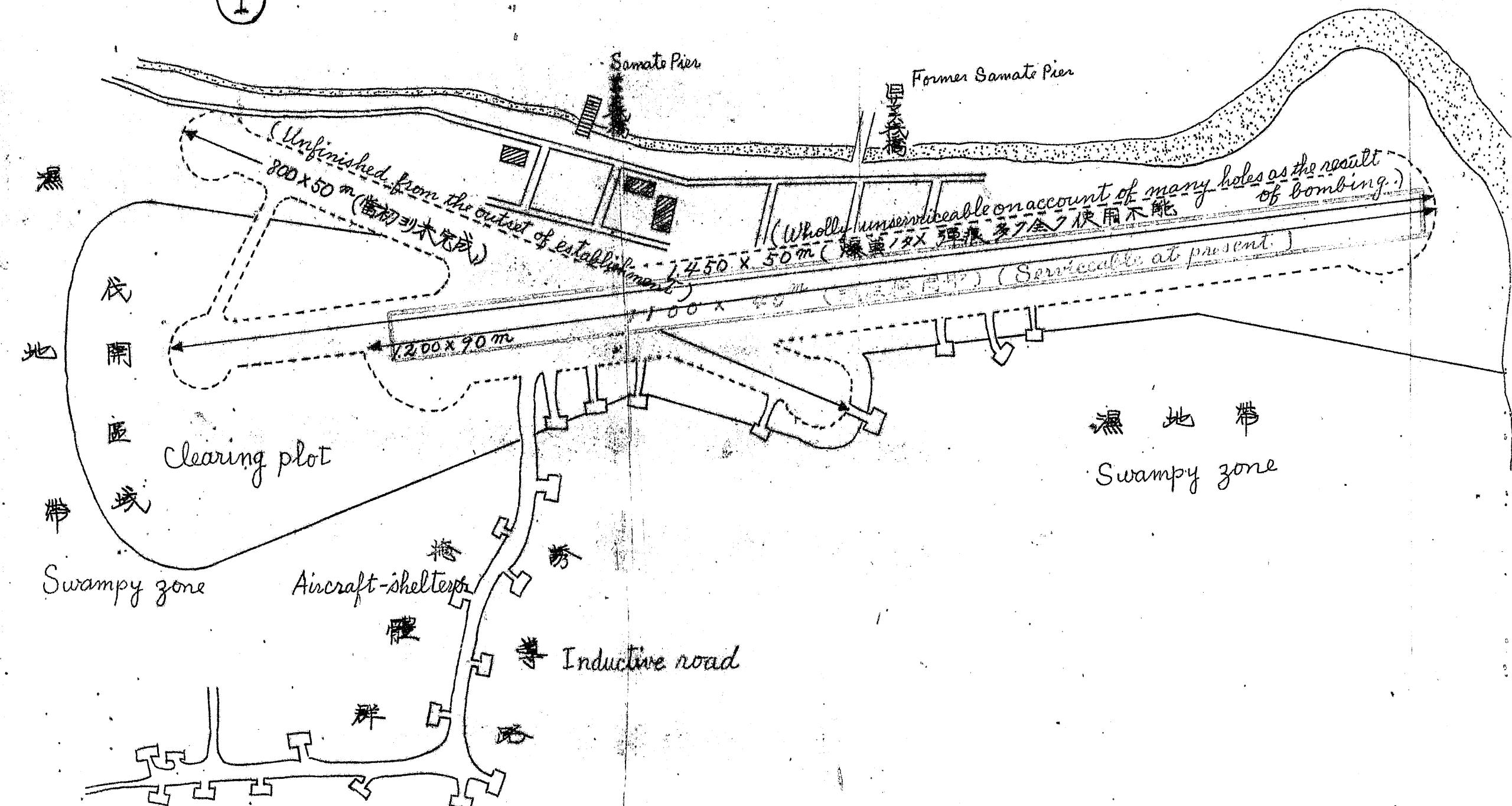
(柳谷貞・京華)

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Illustrative Map of Status Quo of Sorong Air-base (Samate Army Airdrome)

ソロン航空基地（サマテ陸軍飛行場）現状明細図

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エハラン海軍飛行場 = 閩スル事原

一、飛行場、諸要項

(1) 長さ 一一〇〇メートル(日〇〇米迄延長可)

(2) 幅員 六〇米

(3) 表面構造 土砂輶壓

(4) 滑走路、耐候性飛行機、安全ナル重量

現在無耐壓(農場トシヤン爲)

(5) 夜間飛行施設

ナ

(6) 燃料補給施設

ナ

(7) 通信裝置

ナ

基地用送信機アルモ一部品缺損シ亦長期

同游休シャツシ爲使用

樂シテ六手ノ要ス

二、飛行場、使用可能否

恒風、對交角五。乃至六。度

(1) 現在飛行場、其ノ約三分之一以上農場化サレアリ而尙未ダ修理

シマラザル爆弾破孔滑走路上ニ約四十誘導路等、約五十

アル爲飛行機、離着陸不能ナリ 加之滑走路ノ方向 32° (212°)

シ交角 50° 、 60° ナビ離着陸ニテシ相當困難感ベ(和蘭

時代ハセハ恒風方向ニ合セ施設モ島、形狀ヨリ滑走路、僅

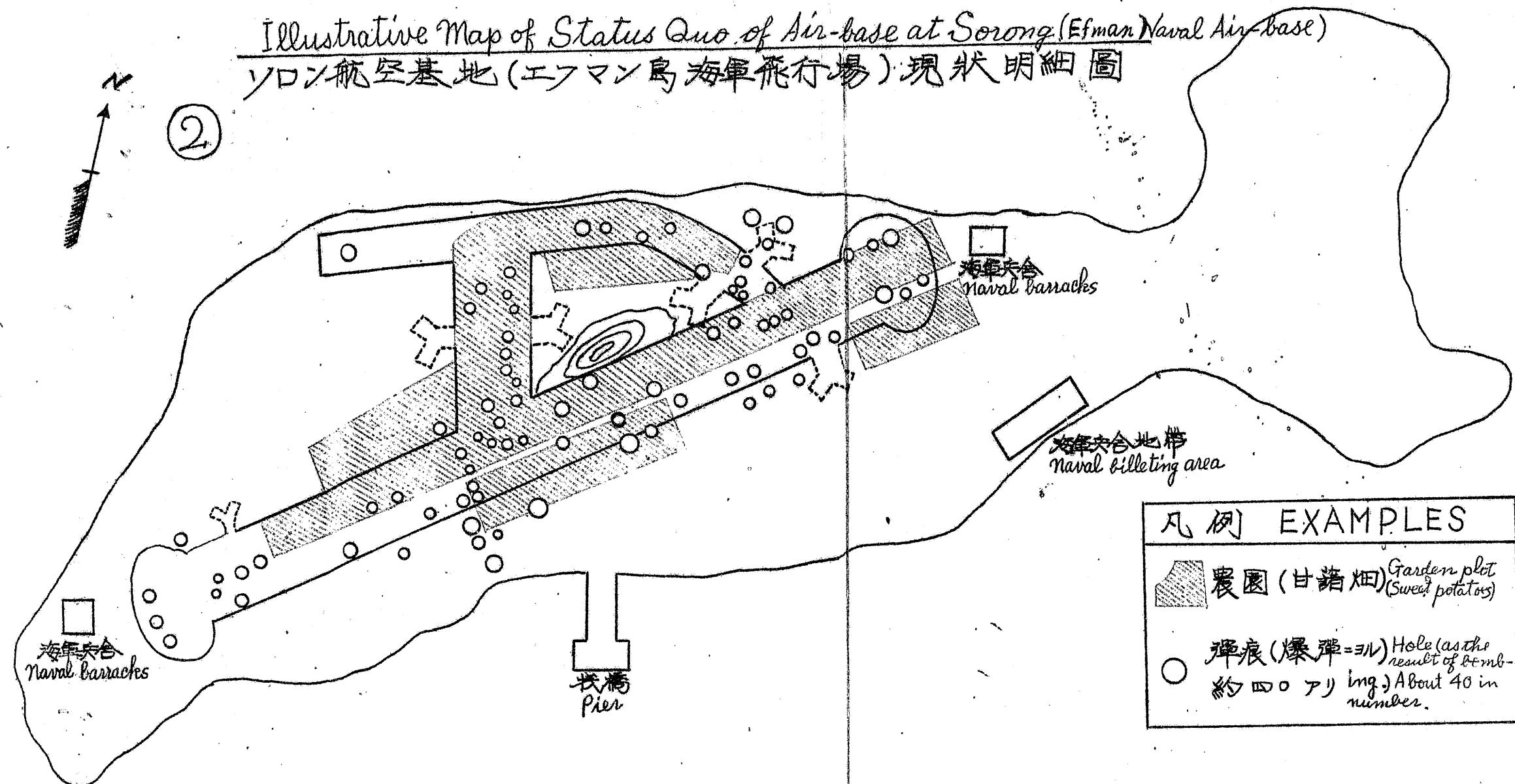
= 九百米、長サナリ)

(2) 若シカラ修理復舊セントセバ現在、作業人員資材ヲ以テシテ

六月以内、完了ハ困難ナリ

三、本飛行場、補修完了セラ場合ニ於テモ前記ノ如ク諸條件不
良シテ使用ニ種々制限ヲ受ク

Illustrative Map of Status Quo of Air-base at Sorong (Efman) Naval Air-base)
 ソロン航空基地(エフマン島海軍飛行場)現状明細圖



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Remarks on SAMATE Army Airdrome

A) Particulars of Airdrome:

shows the serviceable runway which
~~which~~ has been finished repairing.

- a) Length 1.100 m.
- b) Breadth 40 m.
- c) Direction: accords with usual wind.
- d) Type of runway surface: earth, pressed and beaten by motor car.
- e) Aircraft weight that can be taken: 8000 k.g.
- f) Obstacles: The runways are severely damaged and obstacles are considerably many except the part ($1.100^m \times 40^m$) which has been recently repaired.
- g) No night flying facilities.
- h) No refueling facilities.
- i) Number of aircraft that can be accommodated at the airdrome.

Large type 3 or Small type 5

B) Possibility of Use of the Airdrome:

- a) Runways are in three parts, i.e. ($1450^m \times 50^m$), ($1200^m \times 90^m$) and ($800^m \times 50^m$), but one of them ($800^m \times 50^m$) is unfinished from the outset of establishment on account of shortage of earth in quantity.
- b) The above-mentioned three runways are damaged

by the repeated bombing, and at present only the part of (1200^m. x 90^m) runway i.e. (1.100^m. x 40^m) is available having been improved by the temporary repairs.

C) The state of deterioration of inductive road is to the extent that a motor car is narrowly able to run.

d) Aircraft shelters are almost unserviceable being damaged by bombing.

e) Items necessary for strengthening the work of repairs:

Length 1.450^m. (the maximum length)

Breadth 50 m.

To prolong the length and the breadth as above-mentioned, the following labour is needed.

(1) Number of robust soldiers needed 300

Motor trucks 10.

Present holdings of implements complete
50 days labour without holiday by means of the
above-mentioned three items.

(2) The aircraft weight that can be taken could not be hoped more than 8000 k.g., because we must carry out the labour by using motor trucks having no rolling wagon.

C) The others:

a) Houses are made of logs, the roofs being thatched by Sago leaves, and the floors are made of logs or boarded ones.

- B) Former pier is not serviceable.
Present pier is serviceable for barges to reach
(at the time of high tide).
C) Road along the sea-shore is not serviceable
for motor car to run except a part of it
(within the billeting area) owing to insufficiency
of repairs for a long time.

軍 隊

Remarks on EFFMAN Naval Airdrome

A) Particulars of Airdrome:

- a) Length 1200 m. (possible to lengthen as far as 1400^{m.})
- b) Breadth 60 m.
- c) Type of runway surface: sandy earth, pressed and beaten.
- d) Aircraft weight that can be taken: not bearable (because the ground is cultivated as a garden plot.)
- e) No night flying facilities
- f) No refueling facilities
- g) Communication machine: One transmitter is laid, but some parts being lost, and being left unused for a long time, so it must be repaired for its use.

B) Possibility of use of the airdrome

- a) At present more than one-third ($\frac{1}{3}$) of the airdrome is cultivated and used as a garden plot. About 40 holes of bombing on the runway and about 50 holes on the inductive road are remained unrepaired. Accordingly the landing and take-off of aircraft is impossible.

Besides, ~~at the poor~~ the direction of runway is 32° (212°), and in this area the direction of usual wind is $150^\circ \sim 160^\circ$ ($330^\circ \sim 340^\circ$) with the velocity of 5 - 6 meters, and the angle

of intersection of the two is $50^{\circ} \sim 60^{\circ}$, so that it is experienced much difficulty in both landing and take-off of aircraft.

(The one which were used in the days of Netherland was established in accordance with the direction of usual wind, but the length of the runway was only 900 meters owing to the shape of the island.)

b) It will be impossible to repair and restore to the former state within six months with the present workers and materials.

C) Even in case the repairing is completed, owing to the various bad conditions as above-mentioned, the use of this airdrome will be met with considerable difficulties.